

IUCN World Parks Congress Sydney 2014

12-19 November

European Green Belt: Borders divide – nature unites! Joint side event of BfN and BUND, 17 November 2014

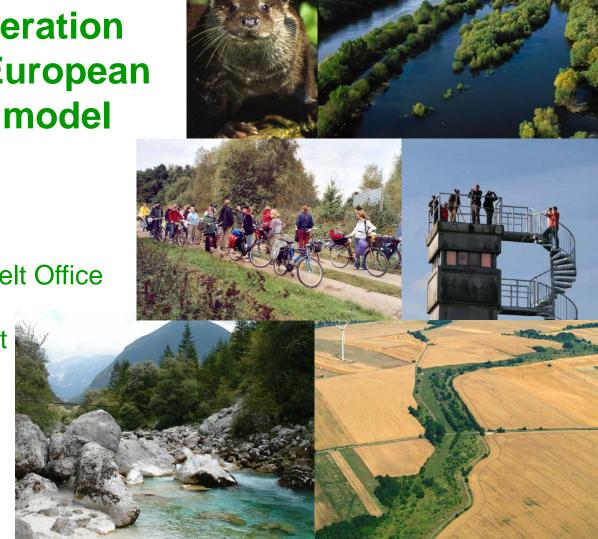
Cross-border cooperation along the Central European Green Belt – some model projects

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Bund für Umwelt und





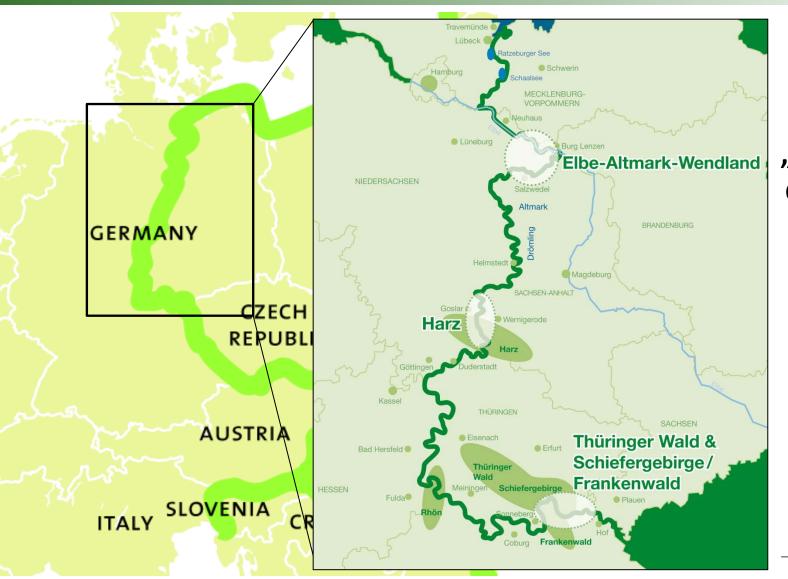


25th Anniversary of the Green Belt Germany





Green Belt Central Europe Inner-German Green Belt



"Experience Green Belt"

➤ 3 model regions





Experience Green Belt Germany

The Green Belt as a chance for sensitive tourism and sustainable development . . .





Supported by the German Federal Agency for Nature Conservation (BfN) with funds of the German Federal Ministry for the Environment, Nature Conservation, Building and Nuclear Safety (BMUB)





european Experience Green Belt greenbelt Germany

Germany

- Signposted Hiking and biking trails in combination with
- Audio trails, containing "audio points": oral history (stories told by contemporary witnesses) and information about nature and culture (e.g. traditional handcraft) of the region
- **Border experience points** ("limit experience") showing relicts of the borderline (e.g. watchtowers, former villages destroyed by the GDR-regime) and special natural places...













Green Belt Central Europe Trans-national Projects

INTERREG III B-project "GREEN BELT" (CADSES-Region, Central Europe)

June 2006 - May 2008

18 partners from 8 countries







INTERREG IV B-project "GREENNET" (Central Europe Program)

April 2011 - June 2014

22 Project partners from 6 countries











Green Belt Central Europe Trans-national Projects



Interreg IIIB-Project GREEN BELT

Gap-Analysis of the Green Belt

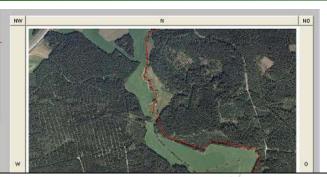
> 7 countries involved

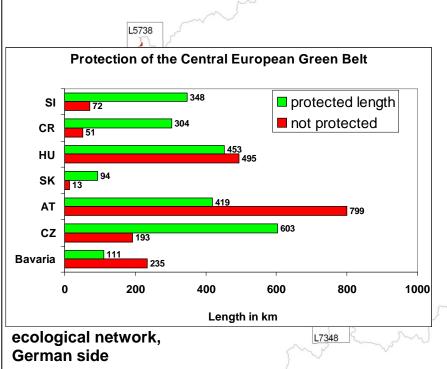






Interreg-Project GREEN BELT Example: Trans-national gap-analysis





- Analysis of aerial pictures (along 2,100 kilometres / 7 countires), corridor along the Green Belt of 50 m width on East and West side
- CORINE land use types as a common interpretation basis
- Joint GIS-project

Overview on:

- Main land use types
- Gaps (intensive agriculture, buildings, sealed areas etc.)
- Conservation status / PA
- Areas of high conservation value but without conservation status

Basis for the identification of pilot regions for the GREENNET-project



Green Belt Central Europe Trans-national Projects



Interreg IV B- Project GREENNET

- **6** Trans-boundary pilot regions
- Local example projects







GREENNET-Project

Example: Cross-border environmental education



Environmental education across borders **Czech-German pupils workshops**

- Cultural exchange
- Biological studies
- Surveys on historical landscapes along the border









GREENNET-Project Example: Cross-border nature conservation

Nature conservation across borders

Border river Kučnica/Kutschenitza (Slovenia-Austria)

Problem: River regulation due to border management during Cold War times, today: Intensive agriculture (fertilizer-driven discharge of nutriens, erosion, disappearance of meadow wetlands)

Survey in 2012: e. g. 112,000 River mussels (*Unio crassus*)

Cross border action plan developed with land users and authorities on both sides:

- Trans-boundary renaturation of the riverbed
- Creation of buffer zones (e. g. by land purchase / land change)





Bridging gaps

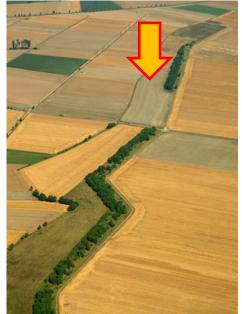
Project ,Bridging gaps in the Green Belt'

- funded by the ,Federal Program on Biological Diversity' (BMU/BfN)
- > August 2012 until July 2017
- ➤ Total costs 2.2 Mio € (1.6 Mio € by BfN/BMUB)
- Carried out by BUND (Friends of the Earth Germany)
- Main objectives:
 - Bridging existing gaps within the Green Belt
 - Identification of 'by-pass solutions'
 - Identification and implementation of connections between Green Belt and surrounding habitats
 - Raising public awareness













Contact



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Bund für Umwelt und Naturschutz Deutschland

