



# World Parks Congress 2014

Reconciling Development Challenges of Protected Areas

Petrus Gunarso  
Sustainability Director of APRIL  
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# Overview: Indonesia

## Indonesia

- 252.8 million people (52% urban)
- Per capita income of USD 3,475
- 28 million living below the poverty line

## Riau

- Forestry represents 6.9% of total economic output
- APRIL alone has generated 90,000 jobs
- Upswing in economic activity has reduced poverty by 30%



## APRIL Managed Land

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**130 million ha** of forest in Indonesia

**74 million ha** set aside for production forestry

**10 million ha** allocated to forest plantation including pulp and paper

**1 million ha** – APRIL's plantations , including long-term suppliers

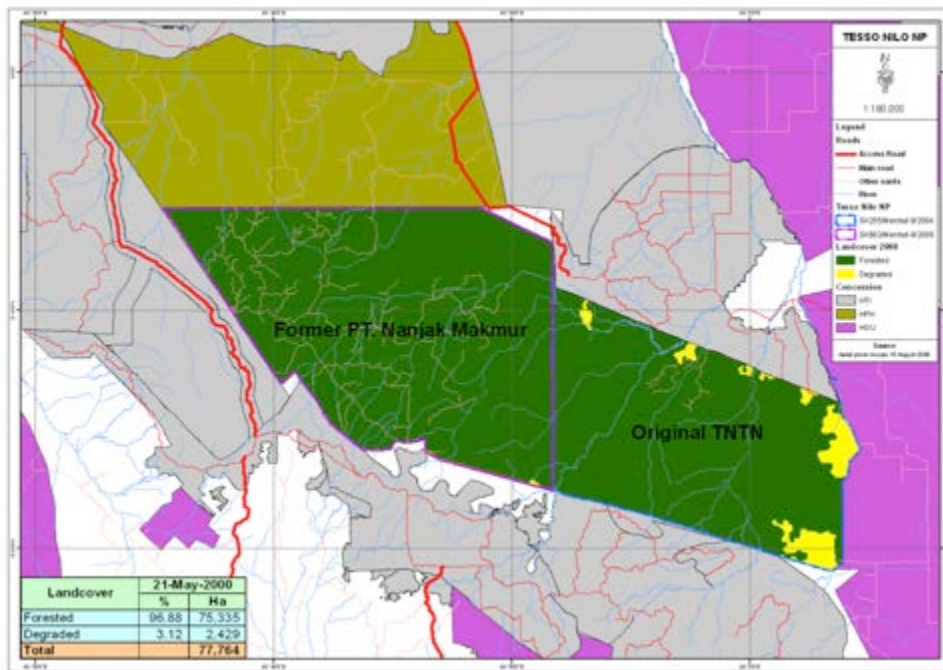
→ **480,000 ha** used for plantations  
( **0.4%** of total forest area in Indonesia)

→ **250,000 ha** HCV forest conserved and protected the rest for  
Infrastructure and community

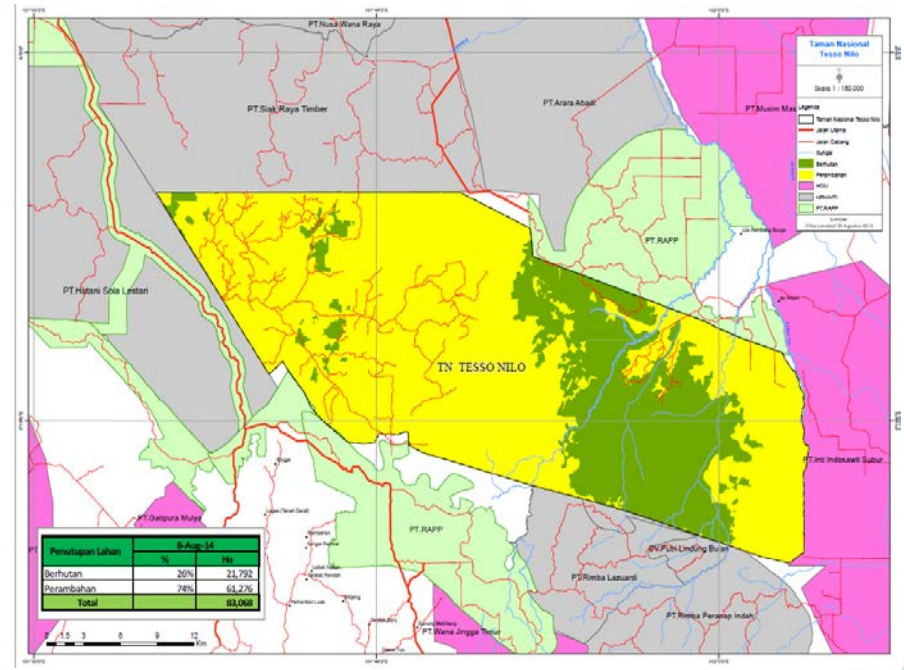


# Tesso Nilo National Park

In 2000:



In 2014:



Tesso Nilo National Park Forest Cover Monitoring Series 2000-2014



## The Cost of Neglect

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- Degradation occurs when forest is left unmanaged
- Impact on forest cover, wildlife and wider community (e.g., fire and resulting haze)
- Threatens sustainability – economic, social and environmental



# The Development Option

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**Unmanaged Land**



**Sustainable Land Management**





## APRIL's Approach to SFMP

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RER Eco-Restoration



HCV areas buffered by plantations



## Holistic View of Sustainability

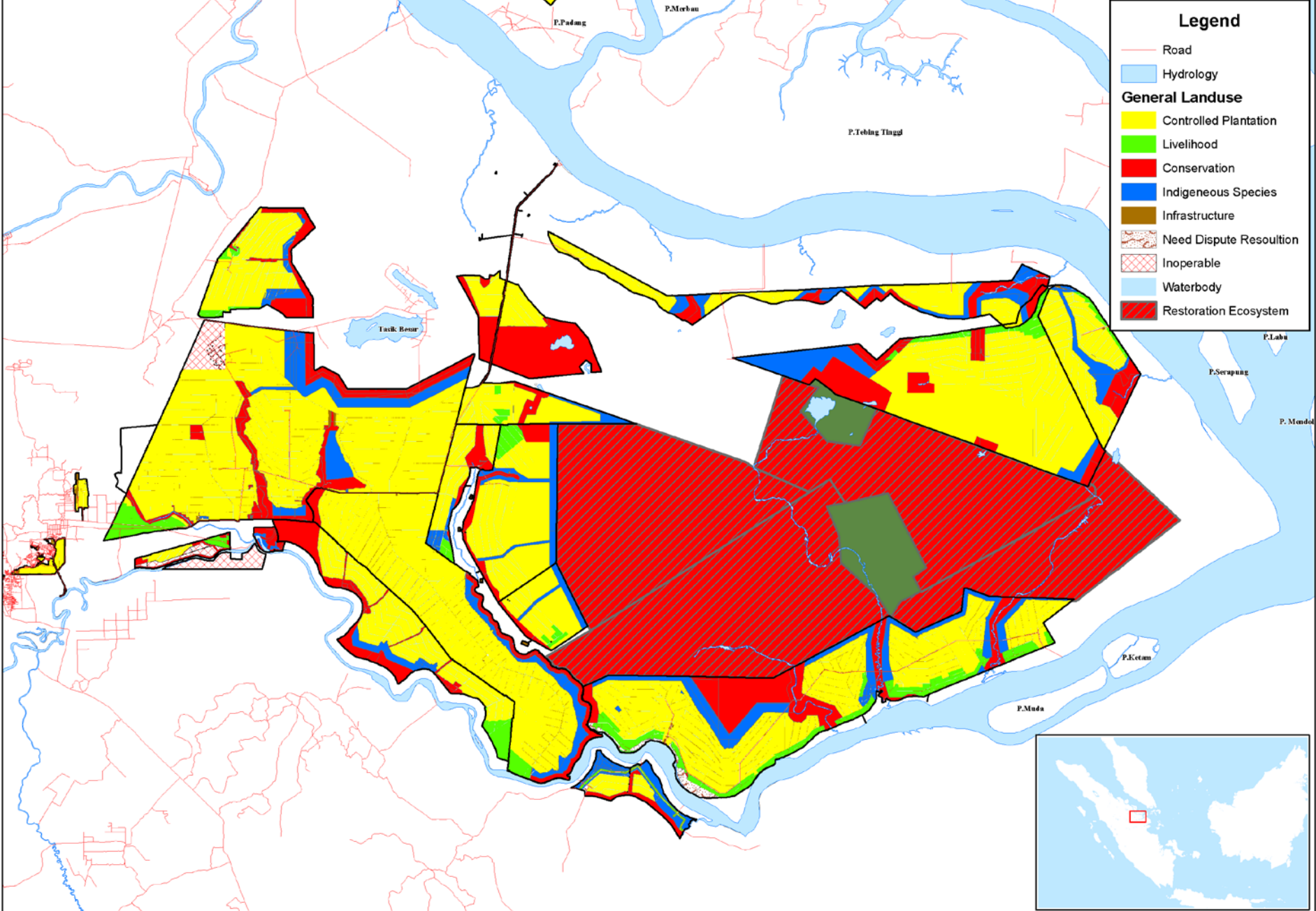
- 1 for 1 conservation commitment
- develop ring plantation and community development to protect core through implementing ecosystem restoration.
- Community engagement (education, training, job creation)
- Ongoing commitment to restoration on Kampar Peninsula





## Legend

- Road
- Hydrology
- General Landuse**
  - Controlled Plantation
  - Livelihood
  - Conservation
  - Indigenous Species
  - Infrastructure
  - Need Dispute Resoulition
  - Inoperable
  - Waterbody
  - Restoration Ecosystem



Kampar Peninsula Areas



**THANK YOU**

