



ICCAs Indonesia

191,093,132

hectares of land

40,000,000

hectares customary land

69,43%

is claimed as state forest

Annas Radin Syarif

Aliansi Masyarakat Adat Nusantara (AMAN)



Aliansi Masyarakat Adat Nusantara

In collaboration with **NTFP-EP**

Partner of the Ecosystem Alliance

- Indigenous Peoples have the **strongest motives and motivation** of values to protect their forest and territories .
- Indigenous Peoples have **traditional wisdoms**
- Indigenous Peoples have **customary laws**
- Indigenous Peoples have their own management of **institution**/structure.
- Many of them already united in **organization** and network to develop solidarity inter IPs, and capable to organize supports from others.



IPs Concept on Natural Resources Management

Land is
soul

Land is
Mother

Land is
Life

Land is
blood

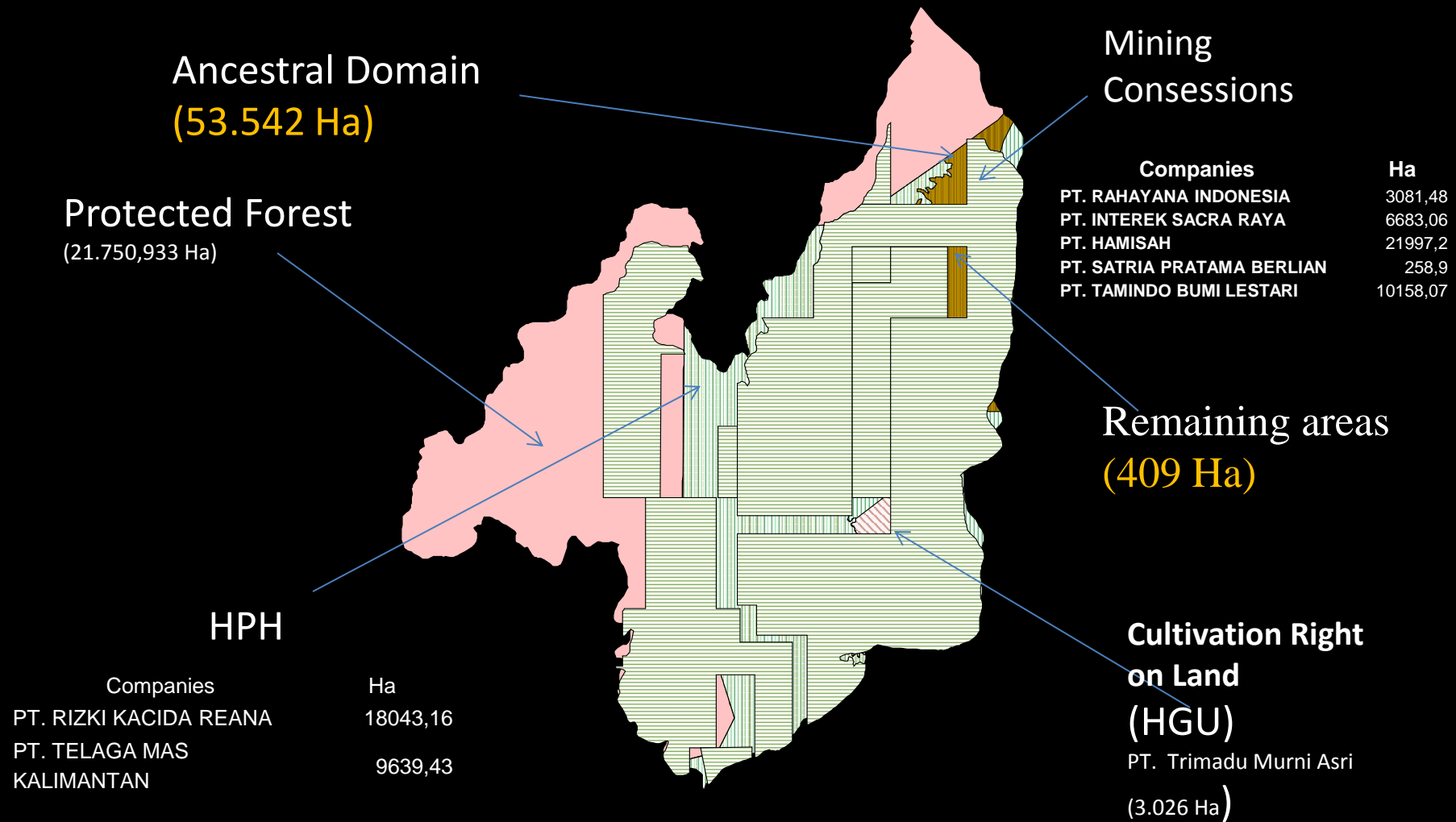


Threats

- Land and Territories (Ecological) Degradation → Conflicts and Social disintegrated
- Destroy of livelihood, social culture, customary forests and traditional wisdom
- Economically Marginalized
- Human Rights Violations
- Politically Weakened

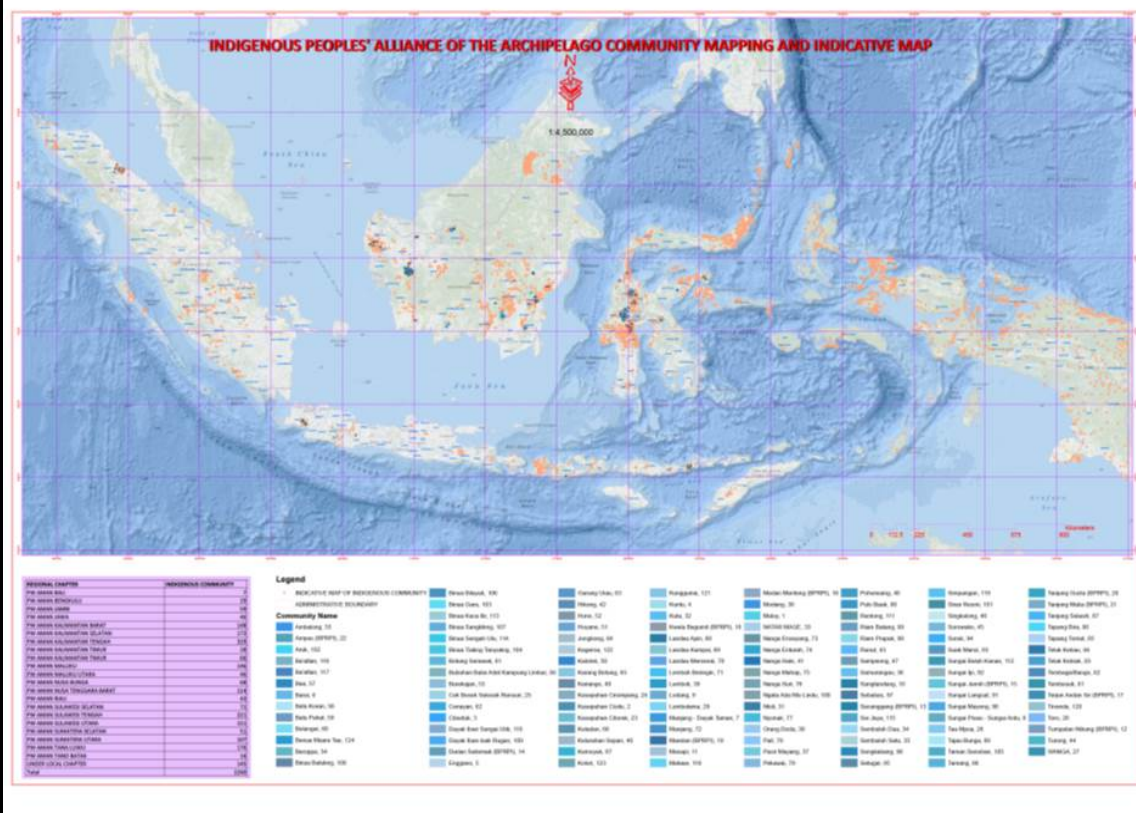


Story in Ancestral Domain of Indigenous Lusan, Muara Komam, Paser – West Kalimantan



ICCAs Documentation and Protection efforts

- 1996 : Indonesia Community Mapping Network (JKPP)
- 1999 : Indigenous Peoples Alliance of the Archipelago (AMAN)
- 2010 : Ancestral Domain Registration Agency (BRWA)
- 2011 : Symposium ICCAs Indonesia (WGII)
- Draft Bill on Recognizing and Protection of IPs Rights



4,246,845 hectares community territories has been mapped, → 3,380,021 hectares of which is forest area

(265 maps) 2,402,222 hectares have been submitted to the Geospatial Information Agency (BIG)

Recommendations

- The **UNDRIP** should be a key international standard and framework for ICCAs protection
- **Review and reform** all laws and sectoral regulations that violated Constitution (UUD) of 1945.
- **Review and renegotiate** all the existing contracts and concession permits on natural resources exploitation (logging, mining, plantation) in ancestral domain of IPs.
- Implement free, prior, and informed consent (**FPIC**) principles for all development projects in IP's ancestral territory.
- Accelerate the process of recognition and protection of IPs Rights → **Law on IPs**
- Strengthen the **National ICCAs Consortium** for documentation & promotion of conservation areas by indigenous and local communities
- Support in implementation of **community conservation plans** to sustain traditional governance of ICCAs
- Integrating the IP's map on **One Map policy**
- Direct support to indigenous community and IPs organization to build their capacity in revitalizing and enforcing their customary law and institution to govern their self as a community and manage their territory and resources as an autonomous unit.