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CONGRESS  
SYDNEY 2014



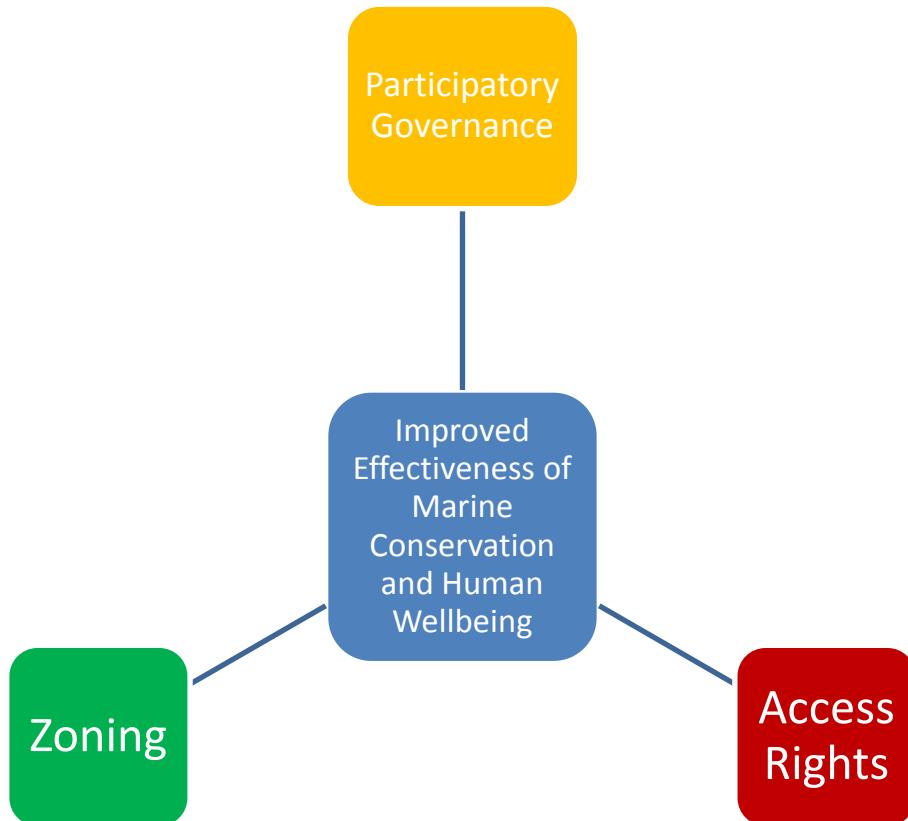
A wide-angle photograph of a coastal fishing scene. In the foreground, several traditional wooden fishing boats are pulled up onto a rocky shore. The water is a vibrant turquoise color. In the background, a range of green hills or mountains stretches across the horizon under a bright, slightly cloudy sky.

## Building capacity for participatory, ecosystem-based marine conservation in Central America and Ecuador.

- **Fauna & Flora International:** Chelsea Combest-Friedman, Robert Bensted-Smith, Helen Schneider
- **Nicaragua, FUNDENIC & FFI:** Edgard Herrera, Alejandro Cotto, Rosario Saenz, Jose Urteaga
- **Honduras, LARECOTURH:** Norman Flores, Marcio Rivera
- **Costa Rica, CoopeSoliDar R.L:** Vivienne Solís, Marvin Fonseca, Roberto Cubillo
- **Ecuador, Fundación Futuro Latinoamericano,** Vincent Gravez



# Approach



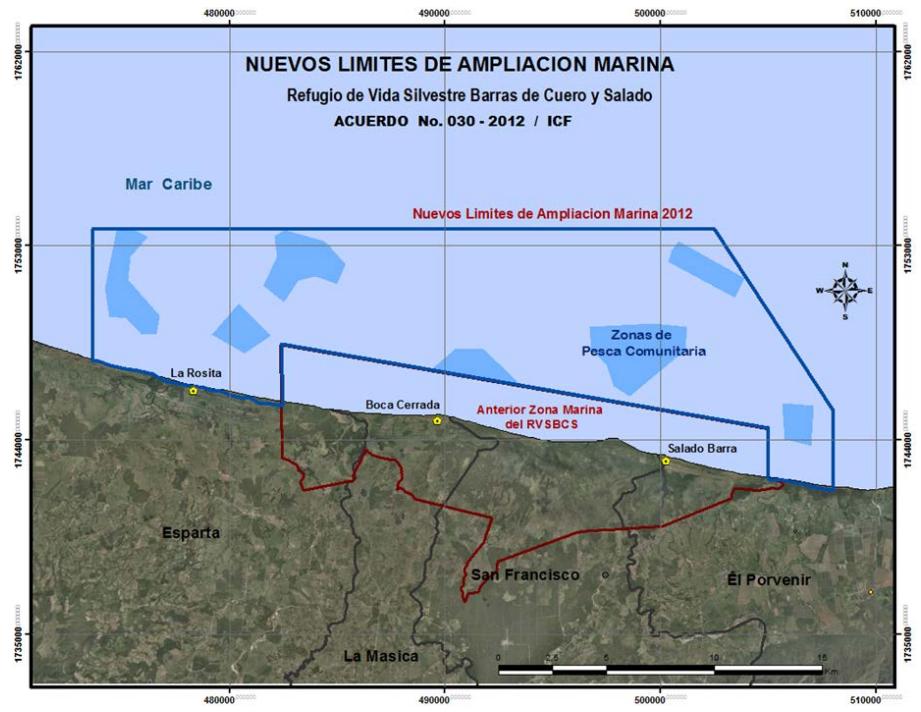
# Nicaragua FUNDENIC – FFI Nicaragua

1. Participation in marine protected area decision-making (inter-institutional committees)
2. Strengthened capacities in governance and livelihoods, particularly tourism
3. Awareness and knowledge of responsible fishing practices



# Honduras - LARECOTURH

- 1) Formal recognition of fishers in the co-management system and legal access rights
- 2) Strong local fisher and tourism organizations
- 3) Legal recognition of artisanal fishers and their livelihood (fishing licenses/ID)



# Costa Rica - CoopeSoliDar R.L.



- 1) Marine conservation & human rights focus
- 2) Traditional knowledge & scientific knowledge
- 3) Process of strengthening and acknowledging small-scale fishers
- 4) Negotiation with national authorities in the establishment of protected areas



# Lessons Learnt



Community Identity & Wellbeing



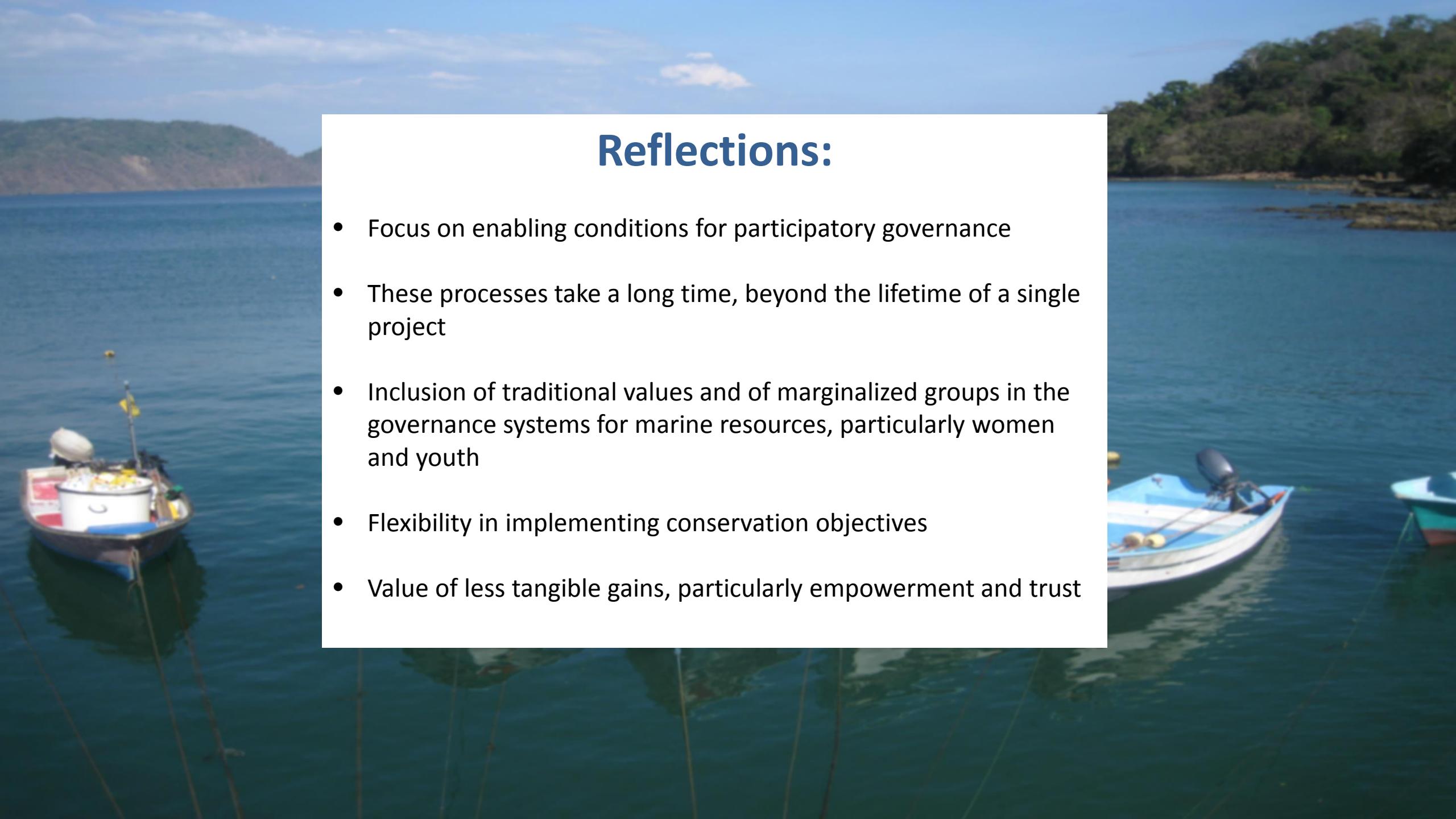
Organizational Strengthening



Participation & Leadership



Exchanges Across Sites/Countries



## Reflections:

- Focus on enabling conditions for participatory governance
- These processes take a long time, beyond the lifetime of a single project
- Inclusion of traditional values and of marginalized groups in the governance systems for marine resources, particularly women and youth
- Flexibility in implementing conservation objectives
- Value of less tangible gains, particularly empowerment and trust

# Gracias!

- **Honduras**
  - Cuero y Salado Wildlife Refuge, Atlántida.
  - [www.larecoturh.org](http://www.larecoturh.org)
- **Costa Rica**
  - Cabuya & Cabo Blanco Strict Nature Reserve, Nicoya Peninsula.
  - [www.coopesolidar.org](http://www.coopesolidar.org)
- **Nicaragua**
  - Pie de Gigante, La Anciana & The ‘Coral Corridor’, Rivas.
  - [www.fundenic.org.ni](http://www.fundenic.org.ni)

