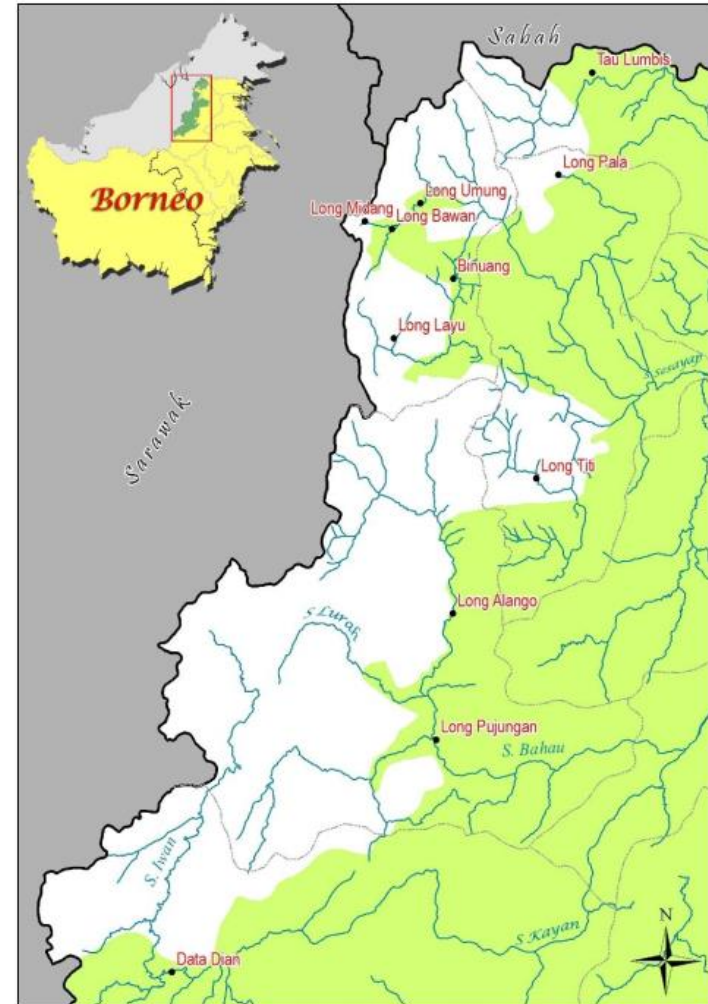




## TRUST-BASED APPROACH TO RIGHTS: THE CASE OF KAYAN MENTARANG NATIONAL PARK IN DAYAK INDIGENOUS TERRITORIES

World Parks Congress, Sydney (Australia), 2014  
Cristina Eghenter, WWF Indonesia

# Indigenous Territories and Kayan Mentarang National Park, North Kalimantan (Indonesia)





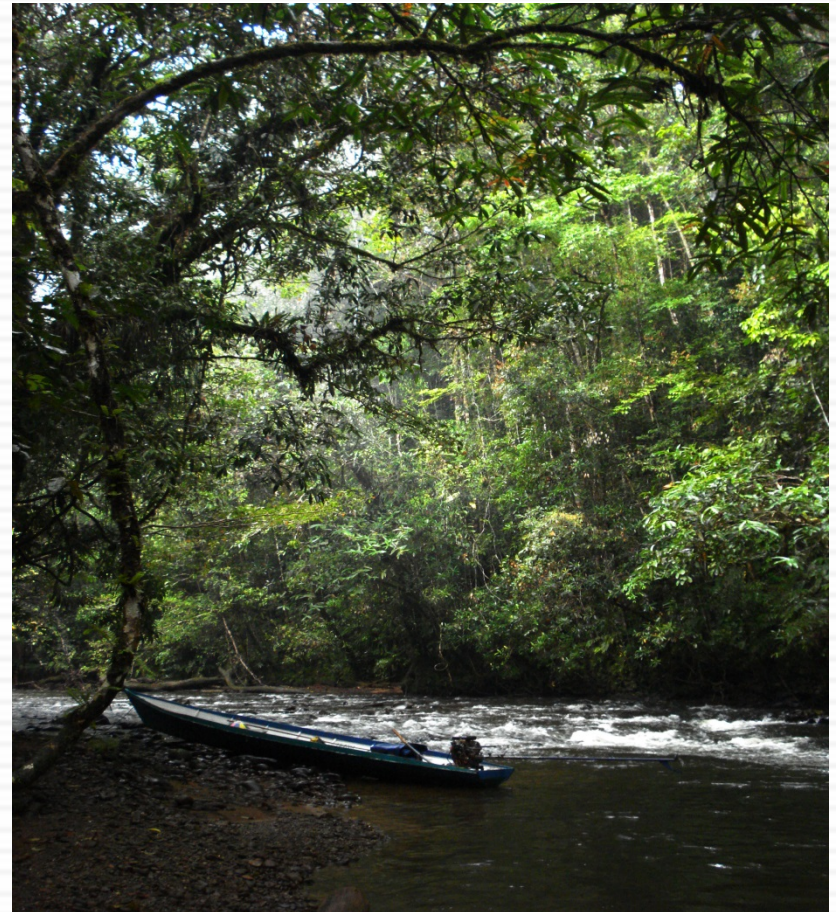
# In the beginning...

**From Nature Reserve to  
National Park (1996)**

**Social action research and  
community mapping of  
Indigenous territories (1992-  
1998)**

**Consultation (a delayed FPIC) in  
1999**

**The Alliance of the Indigenous  
Peoples of KMNP (FoMMA) in  
2000**







**What has happened in terms of recognition, respect and protection of IPs rights since 2002?**

DP3K or Supervisory board (stakeholders and rights holders)

Agreed borders

Criteria and indicators for zonation (2010)





## What is happening on the ground?

No conflictual situation....

But 'passive' collaborative management?

Governance vitality?



# What has worked? And can make it work?

- Community Mapping
- Research for advocacy
- Strong advocacy platform and direct engagement of IPs leaders
- FoMMA leadership
- Collaborative Management Learning Network (CMLN)
- Trust
- Local solutions



Thank You Terima Kasih



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