

The relationship between **human rights** of **Indigenous peoples** and **conservation** are [closely linked](#).



Yosemite/USA & Fortress/Africa



Yosemite National Park

“...activities of conservation organizations now represent the single biggest threat to the integrity of indigenous lands.”

Declaration of the delegates of the International Forum on Indigenous mapping, Vancouver, BC

“We are seen as enemies of conservation...You cannot accomplish conservation without us.”

Maasai leader Martin Saning'o, 2004 WCC)

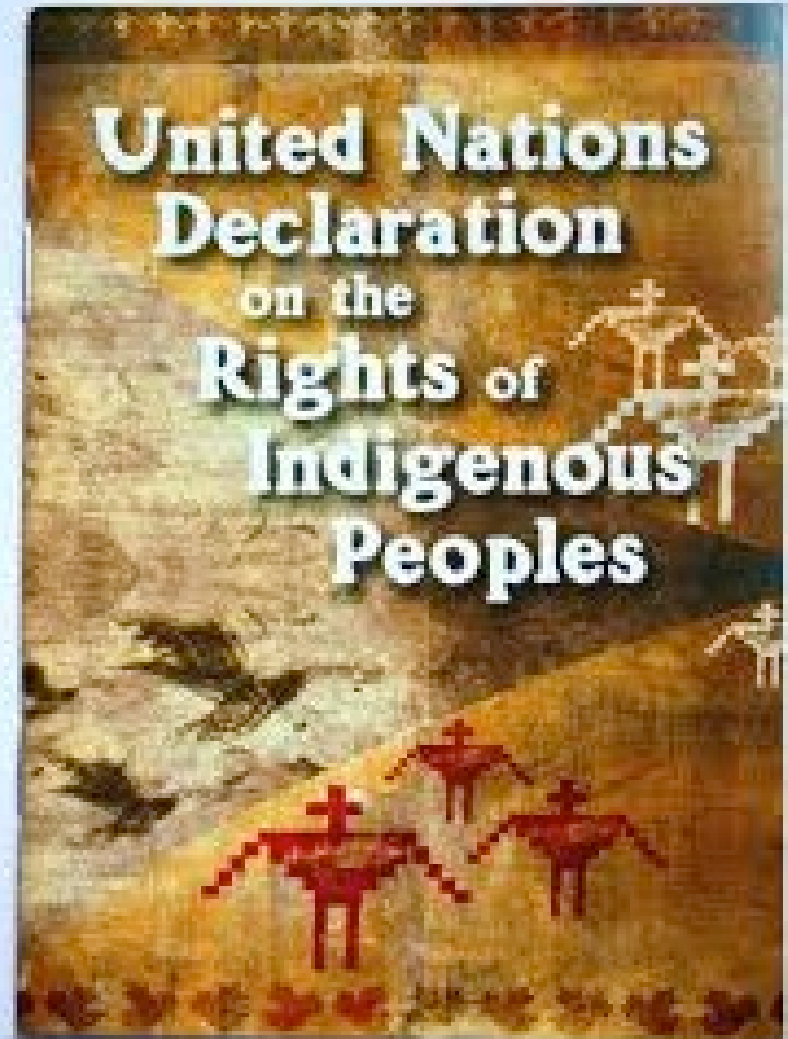


Lake Bogoria National Reserve Kenya Rift Valley

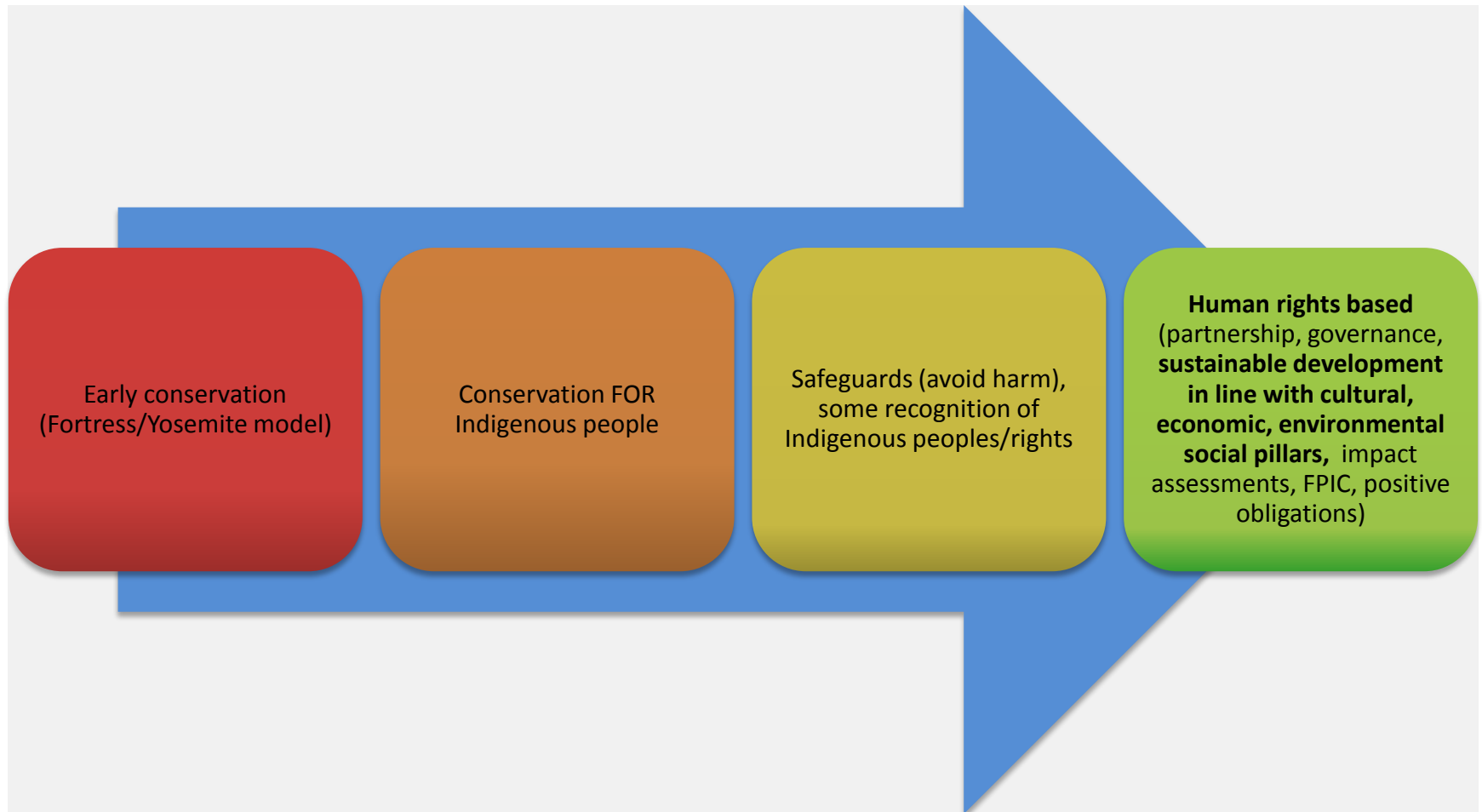
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CONTRAST WITH UNDRIP

- Art.10 (no forced evictions)
- Art. 19 (FPIC)
- Art. 29 (right to conservation & productive capacity of lands/resources)
- Art. 32 (right to determine priorities/strategies for development or use of lands, territories resources)
- Represents the minimum standards for the well-being and dignity of Indigenous peoples



Phases of Conservation



Human Rights Based Approach

Human rights
of Indigenous
Peoples

Scientific
inquiry,
method,
evaluation,
measures

Social &
environmental
assessments &
impacts

FPIC as
process,
inclusive,
participatory

Grievance
mechanisms,
remedy,
redress