Stream Session #7:
Respecting Indigenous & Tradicional Knowledge and Culture
Olympic Park, November 15

Policy Dialogue on:
The role of tradicional management systems in achieving national and international policy goals and targets
Challenges of Co-management of Protected Areas
Overlap with Indigenous Lands in Brazil

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# Brazilian Policies of Protected Areas and Indigenous Lands

## International
- Convention 169 ILO
- Convention of Biological Diversity - CBD
- WPC Durban
- Pow Protected Area - CBD
- UN Declaration on the rights of indigenous peoples
- Aichi Goals & Targets - CBD

## National
- Federal Constitution
- National System of Protected Area
- National Strategic Plan of Protected Area
- ICMBio
- Indigenous GEF Full Size Project
- National Policy of Territorial and Environmental Management of Indigenous Lands in Brazil - PNGATI
- CONABIO decision
### CURRENT CONTEXT

<table>
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<tr>
<th>PROTECTED AREA</th>
<th>INDIGENOUS LANDS</th>
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| Federal, State and Municipal Levels: 1930  
• INTEGRAL PROTECTION: 581  
• SUSTAINABLE USE: 569  
• PRIVATE AREAS: 780  
• Around 150,000,000 acres under protection | • Population: 817,000 (2010)  
• 305 indigenous groups  
• 173 of them in the Amazon  
• 48 isolated groups  
• 274 languages  
• Around 110,000,000 acres - 13% of Brazil’s territory |

**Fonte:** CNUC/MMA - [www.mma.gov.br/cadastro_uc](http://www.mma.gov.br/cadastro_uc)

**Fonte:** [http://www.funai.gov.br/](http://www.funai.gov.br/)
TNC AMAZON PROGRAM – AN EXAMPLE OF INTEGRATING INDIGENOUS LANDS WITH CONSERVATION
CURRENT CONTEXT OF OVERLAPPING AREAS

• Overlap of 39 protected areas (various management categories) with 55 indigenous lands, mainly in the Amazon;
• The territorial extent equals 6.657.371,49 acres;
• This surface represents a direct impact on the integrity of the indigenous territories involved in cases of overlap, which reach 60 million acres.
SOBREPOSIÇÃO UC-TI POR BIOMA

The Double Affectation as a New Category

• Spatial planning applied to federal areas;
• Prerogative of the executive branch;
• Alternative to ease the conflict arising from the overlap of the Pas and IIs;
• Based on "compatibility of indigenous lands with the environment and areas of preservation and conservation".
GRATEFUL FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

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